LCO No. 3903

AN ACT EXEMPTING FROM EXECUTION CERTAIN FUNDS IN A JUDGMENT DEBTOR'S ACCOUNT.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- Section 1. Subsections (b) and (c) of section 52-367b of the general
- 2 statutes are repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof
- 3 (*Effective October 1, 2021*):
- 4 (b) If execution is desired against any such debt, the plaintiff
- 5 requesting the execution shall make application to the clerk of the court.
- 6 The application shall be accompanied by a fee of one hundred five
- 7 dollars payable to the clerk of the court for the administrative costs of
- 8 complying with the provisions of this section, which fee may be
- 9 recoverable by the judgment creditor as a taxable cost of the action. In a
- 10 IV-D case, the request for execution shall be accompanied by an affidavit
- signed by the serving officer attesting to an overdue support amount of
- 12 five hundred dollars or more which accrued after the entry of an initial
- 13 family support judgment. If the papers are in order, the clerk shall issue
- 14 such execution containing a direction that the officer serving such
- 15 execution shall, within seven days from the receipt by the serving officer
- 16 of such execution, make demand (1) upon the main office of any
- 17 financial institution having its main office within the county of the
- serving officer, (2) if such main office is not within the serving officer's
- 19 county and such financial institution has one or more branch offices
- 20 within such county, upon an employee of such a branch office, such
- 21 employee and branch office having been designated by the financial

22 institution in accordance with regulations adopted by the Banking 23 Commissioner, in accordance with chapter 54, or (3) only upon demand 24 of a financial institution which does not have any main office or branch 25 office in this state, by certified mail, return receipt requested, for 26 payment of any such nonexempt debt due to the judgment debtor and, 27 after having made such demand, shall serve a true and attested copy of 28 the execution, together with the affidavit and exemption claim form 29 prescribed by subsection (k) of this section, with the serving officer's 30 actions endorsed thereon, with the financial institution upon whom 31 such demand is made. The serving officer shall not serve more than one 32 financial institution execution per judgment debtor at a time, including 33 copies thereof. After service of an execution on one financial institution, 34 the serving officer shall not serve the same execution or a copy thereof 35 upon another financial institution until receiving confirmation from the 36 preceding financial institution that the judgment debtor had insufficient 37 funds at the preceding financial institution available for collection to 38 satisfy the execution, provided any such additional service is made not 39 later than forty-five days from the receipt by the serving officer of such 40 execution. After service of an execution on a financial institution, the 41 serving officer shall not subsequently serve the same execution or a copy 42 thereof upon such financial institution if an electronic direct deposit 43 [from a] that is readily identifiable [source described in subsection (c) of 44 this section as exempt from execution was made to the judgment 45 debtor's account during the look-back period, as described in subsection 46 (c) of this section. If no such deposit was made, the serving officer may 47 subsequently serve the same execution or a copy thereof upon such 48 institution, provided such execution has not expired or otherwise 49 become unenforceable.

(c) [If] (1) Except as provided in subdivision (2) of this subsection, if any such financial institution upon which such execution is served and upon which such demand is made is indebted to the judgment debtor, the financial institution shall remove from the judgment debtor's account the amount of such indebtedness not exceeding the amount due on such execution before its midnight deadline, as defined in section

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57 (2) Notwithstanding the provisions of <u>subdivision</u> (1) of this 58 subsection, [if] the financial institution shall leave in the judgment 59 debtor's account (A) the full amount of electronic direct deposits that are 60 readily identifiable as [(1)] exempt federal veterans' benefits, Social 61 Security benefits, including, but not limited to, retirement, survivors' 62 and disability benefits, supplemental security income benefits, exempt 63 benefits paid by the federal Railroad Retirement Board or the federal 64 Office of Personnel Management, unemployment compensation 65 benefits exempt under section 52-352b, [or] and child support payments 66 processed and received pursuant to Title IV-D of the Social Security Act, 67 [or (2) wages were] and (B) an amount not to exceed one thousand 68 dollars of electronic direct deposits that are readily identifiable as 69 wages, provided such deposits were made to the judgment debtor's 70 account during the look-back period of [either the sixty-day period] two 71 months preceding the date that the execution was served on the 72 financial institution, or, with regard to federal benefits, such greater 73 period as required by federal law. [, then the financial institution shall 74 leave the lesser of the account balance or one thousand dollars in the 75 judgment debtor's account, provided nothing If no such deposits have 76 been made to the judgment debtor's account during the look-back 77 period, or if such readily identifiable funds are less than one thousand 78 dollars, the financial institution shall leave in the judgment debtor's 79 account as exempt pursuant to subsection (r) of section 52-352b the 80 lesser of the account balance or one thousand dollars.

(3) Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to limit a financial institution's right or obligation to remove such funds from the judgment debtor's account if required by any other provision of law or by a court order. The judgment debtor shall have full and customary access to such funds left in the judgment debtor's account pursuant to this subsection. The financial institution may notify the judgment creditor that funds have been left in the judgment debtor's account pursuant to this subsection. Nothing in this subsection shall alter the exempt status of

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52-367b(b) and (c)

funds which are exempt from execution under subsection (a) of this section or under any other provision of state or federal law, or the right of a judgment debtor to claim such exemption. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to affect any other rights or obligations of the financial institution with regard to the funds in the judgment debtor's account.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following
sections:

October 1, 2021

Section 1